Apple Country and More

Bolton can trace its rich agricultural heritage to Colonial times, when nearly every resident was engaged in farming. Cows, pigs, sheep, and horses dotted a landscape filled with hayfields and corn and — by the 1800s — apple orchards.

This bucolic scene changed throughout the country in the last century. As Bolton lost agricultural acres, it gained new residents, with both dramatic population growth and loss of farms in the last thirty years. Yet our agricultural base remains strong and residents and visitors still affirm that

"Bolton is Apple Country."







Both the lifestyle and the landscape continue to attract newcomers. Some come for a day to pick apples, select pumpkins or purchase local wines. Others

move to Bolton for the chance to own acreage, keep animals, raise crops, or involve their children in 4-H clubs.

To conserve Bolton's treasured country character, we need to do more than protect land: we must support current and future generations of farmers by buying local products and building understanding between farmers and other residents.

This brochure was created through grant funding from the Massachusetts Department of Agricultural Resources. Photos: Bruce King, Nashoba Valley Winery, Barbara Parente, Lyn Rodger, Sue Storbeck, Pat Westwater-Jong, Nick Yavarow Bolton Agricultural Commission 663 Main Street Bolton, MA 01740 www.BoltonAg.com Supporting Bolton Agriculture

From Apples

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to Zinnias

In 2006, Bolton citizens identified preserving the town's rural character as one of three top priorities.

Retaining rural space comes by design and commitment, not by chance.

In support of this, Bolton citizens voted at the 2007 town meeting to enact an Agricultural Preservation Bylaw that would encourage the pursuit of agriculture, protect farmlands, promote economic opportunities for farmers and establish the **Bolton Agricultural Commission**.

Bolton is a "Right to Farm" community. This is not a unique designation: the right to farm is already given to all citizens of Massachusetts through the state constitution. The Bylaw and Commission strengthen it through support, education, and advocacy.

Today, 66 parcels of land in Bolton are designated agricultural, for a total of 1,790 acres. Eighty-three families keep livestock. Each year, scores of young people flock to 4-H clubs, the Bolton Fair and other events to learn about agriculture.

Local farmers grow, raise and sell apples, tomatoes, peaches, daylilies, annual and perennial plants, corn and other vegetables. They raise horses, pigs, sheep, goats, and rare livestock, and sell these as well as apple products, wool, wood chips, Christmas trees and more.

Farmers work long hours of hard physical labor, educate themselves about best practices and government regulations, and operate to take advantage of weather, markets, and land use. Our agricultural businesses must remain economically viable.

Farming benefits are varied

- Agricultural land adds to the beauty of Bolton.
- **Farmland can serve as habitat for birds** and animals.
- Agricultural land demands less in public services than developments and preserves real estate values.
- ** Local farm production reduces fossil fuel usage from shipping.

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Support Bolton agriculture through these actions

- Buy Local Produce When you buy locally, you support farm families, help preserve Bolton's rural character, and give a boost to the local economy. Produce is fresh and healthy when you purchase near the source.
- Communicate It is in the best interests of both farmers and non-farmers to be good neighbors. If you are planning a backyard event and live adjacent to a farm, speak to one another about timing. Work out solutions to other problems; put them in writing. Contact the Bolton Agricultural Commission if you cannot resolve a conflict through communication.
- Understand that Farming is a Business — Get to know your farming neighbors. While we are all responsible for being good neighbors, agricultural businesses must be good farmers to succeed. Noise, dust and odors are all part of a farming business.
- Watch Out for Farm Traffic Farm vehicles are not built for speed. If you get behind a tractor, be patient and share the road, realizing that farm machinery is a necessary part of a serious business. Give the farmer a thumbs up to show your support for Bolton agriculture.

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- * Know that Farmers Use Best Management Practices — The state requires farmers to be trained, licensed, and current in proper pesticide use and storage. Farmers are decreasing pesticide use and improving water management when possible to reduce costs and labor and keep their crops and the environment healthy.
- **Respect Private Property** A farm can look like a nice place to go for a walk or ride, but there can be hazards associated with a farm operation. Gain permission from the farmer first. Respect posted signs and gates.
- Help Agriculture Benefit Bolton Farms provide a stable tax base at low cost. Support efforts to protect farms through land preservation programs such as the Agricultural Preservation Restriction (APR).
- Volunteer The Bolton Agricultural Commission can always use volunteers to promote agriculture and protect our rural character. Check our website frequently for updates on Buy Local initiatives and Bolton agricultural news: www.BoltonAg.com.





